



Anuario Internacional CIDOB 2001 edición 2002

Claves para interpretar la Política Exterior Española y las Relaciones Internacionales en 2001

Comercio Exterior de España

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I. POR ÁREAS

	Importaciones				Exportaciones			
	2000		2001		2000		2001	
	Euros	%	Euros	%	Euros	%	Euros	%
UE	104.899.526.031	63,1	109.649.592.654	63,9	85.734.057.781	69,6	90.615.014.174	70,4
EFTA	2.980.044.616	1,8	3.582.736.283	2,1	1.836.541.256	1,5	1.929.855.678	1,5
EUROPA CENTRAL Y ORIENTAL	2.622.426.150	1,6	3.444.155.871	2,0	3.270.983.339	2,7	3.943.927.835	3,1
PAÍSES DE LA CEI	2.817.448.762	1,7	2.791.400.567	1,6	711.559.334	0,6	928.262.729	0,7
OTROS EUROPA	1.035.530.260	0,6	1.309.970.941	0,8	3.504.608.819	2,8	2.399.045.634	1,9
OTROS PAÍSES INDUSTRIALIZADOS	14.753.748.890	8,9	13.588.860.866	7,9	8.208.522.421	6,7	7.931.238.724	6,2
AMÉRICA LATINA	6.328.859.092	3,8	6.687.959.955	3,9	6.959.412.155	5,7	7.439.627.225	5,8
OTROS AMÉRICA	497.201.136	0,3	495.106.262	0,3	545.638.052	0,4	396.949.220	0,3
ÁFRICA DEL NORTE Y ORIENTE MEDIO	11.661.309.040	7,0	11.276.944.489	6,6	5.642.691.420	4,6	6.102.316.978	4,7
ÁFRICA SUBSAHARIANA	5.502.898.482	3,3	5.258.037.459	3,1	1.197.438.111	1,0	1.389.724.827	1,1
ASEAN	3.664.391.168	2,2	3.722.590.044	2,2	1.202.251.028	1,0	1.211.934.329	0,9
RESTO ASIA Y OCEANÍA	9.373.872.879	5,6	9.867.826.210	5,7	2.017.470.331	1,6	2.177.659.585	1,7
VARIOS SIN CLASIFICAR	1.103.355	0,0	15.607.302	0,0	2.268.363.226	1,8	2.206.398.344	1,7
TOTAL MUNDIAL	166.138.359.861	100,0	171.690.788.903	100,0	123.099.537.273	100,0	128.671.955.282	100,0

Fuente: Departamento de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales Elaboración: Fundació CIDOB.

II. POR PAÍSES (en Euros)

	Importaciones		Exportaciones	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
ALEMANIA	24.699.768.571	26.688.170.761	15.229.557.774	15.238.383.822
AUSTRIA	1.682.985.407	1.837.605.863	1.110.218.353	1.151.346.879
BÉLGICA	5.286.467.131	5.701.711.178	3.343.786.581	3.732.005.412
DINAMARCA	1.071.154.170	1.135.108.574	894.694.643	851.504.997
FINLANDIA	1.354.583.050	1.281.894.561	513.079.338	473.385.160
FRANCIA	28.408.385.942	28.840.225.778	23.929.313.620	25.076.115.486
GRECIA	348.741.338	399.686.573	1.333.376.160	1.405.663.734
IRLANDA	2.387.862.736	2.412.910.049	870.270.765	785.856.054
ITALIA	14.594.695.948	15.599.377.842	10.793.414.424	11.526.047.413
LUXEMBURGO	290.220.055	236.379.706	157.492.191	165.719.167
PAÍSES BAJOS	6.216.558.164	6.648.862.114	4.549.635.639	4.535.918.126
PORTUGAL	4.463.588.619	4.745.357.114	11.533.907.715	12.907.060.835
REINO UNIDO	11.666.630.557	12.021.118.468	10.235.489.427	11.504.222.870
SUECIA	2.427.884.343	2.101.184.073	1.239.821.151	1.261.784.219
TOTAL UE	104.899.526.031	109.649.592.654	85.734.057.781	90.615.014.174
ISLANDIA	91.029.990	120.498.815	50.745.346	92.008.867
LIECHTENSTEIN	25.973.900	31.931.513	2.423.552	3.662.233
NORUEGA	862.994.428	889.433.865	583.759.495	568.356.896
SUIZA	2.000.046.298	2.540.872.090	1.199.612.863	1.265.827.682
TOTAL EFTA	2.980.044.616	3.582.736.283	1.836.541.256	1.929.855.678

II. POR PAÍSES

	Importaciones		Exportaciones	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
ANDORRA	23.657.178	32.835.806	578.857.741	635.762.866
CHIPRE	24.385.472	22.055.959	160.495.728	149.267.746
CIUDAD DEL VATICANO	125.058	268.303	26.738	53.954
GIBRALTAR (REINO UNIDO)	1.716.274	32.311.851	450.870.796	373.361.369
ISLAS FEROE (DINAMARCA)	17.918.866	34.978.002	848.938	1.871.432
MALTA	19.409.852	24.619.134	176.700.154	94.021.527
SAN MARINO	7.940.631	10.648.766	7.581.593	9.965.270
TURQUÍA	940.376.929	1.152.253.120	2.129.227.131	1.134.741.470
TOTAL OTROS EUROPA	1.035.530.260	1.309.970.941	3.504.608.819	2.399.045.634
ARMENIA	223.421	360.800	3.476.285	8.159.225
AZERBAIDZHÁN	2.561.497	7.224.538	2.680.120	4.203.761
BIELARÚS	15.518.637	21.581.195	15.731.453	18.759.215
FEDERACIÓN RUSA	2.436.210.383	2.057.489.329	576.984.962	747.808.468
GEORGIA	12.720.224	124.068.063	5.360.306	6.119.174
KAZAJSTÁN	70.016.680	56.807.328	11.007.566	19.166.384
KIRGUIZISTÁN	74.445	665.328	525.192	1.278.535
MOLDOVA	17.517.337	29.621.115	6.396.969	5.803.120
TADZHIKISTÁN	764.477	2.613.520	580.721	2.267.588
TURKMENISTÁN	8.199.666	16.473.266	565.576	1.853.710
UCRANIA	244.758.326	462.320.696	86.337.993	98.157.646
UZBEKISTÁN	8.883.669	12.175.389	1.912.191	14.685.903
TOTAL PAÍSES DE LA COMUNIDAD DE ESTADOS INDEPENDIENTES	2.817.448.762	2.791.400.567	711.559.334	928.262.729
ALBANIA	1.634.333	1.965.207	15.155.025	18.542.536
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	2.954.384	12.750.746	26.731.757	33.072.067
BULGARIA	129.189.100	203.286.519	97.885.571	114.288.324
CROACIA	27.277.927	46.795.281	109.882.648	121.897.777
ESLOVAQUIA	120.445.128	164.613.169	283.495.029	340.434.021
ESLOVENIA	101.434.298	120.703.513	269.411.344	320.220.656
ESTONIA	176.433.091	111.227.125	31.092.380	35.578.287
HUNGRÍA	650.817.590	789.443.450	530.211.074	601.002.699
LETONIA	15.561.914	28.804.344	36.245.574	55.105.675
LITUANIA	95.442.897	182.937.910	66.689.671	151.206.475
MACEDONIA	12.410.639	25.864.655	14.231.573	13.765.864
POLONIA	560.702.149	783.229.884	1.004.538.435	1.157.124.782
REPÚBLICA CHECA	535.993.364	705.791.384	636.855.173	737.802.421
REP. FEDERAL YUGOSLAVIA	20.093.116	21.938.310	29.850.061	58.744.838
RUMANIA	172.036.220	244.804.374	118.708.024	185.141.413
TOTAL PAÍSES DE EUROPA CENTRAL Y ORIENTAL	2.622.426.150	3.444.155.871	3.270.983.339	3.943.927.835
AUSTRALIA	482.496.746	496.997.536	392.230.188	445.395.077
CANADÁ	644.359.977	714.270.387	577.429.568	536.456.168
ESTADOS UNIDOS	8.729.371.683	7.902.463.921	5.981.348.866	5.661.812.406
JAPÓN	4.805.934.293	4.353.719.767	1.210.355.941	1.230.178.620
NUEVA ZELANDA	91.586.191	121.409.255	47.157.858	57.396.453
TOTAL OTROS PAÍSES INDUSTRIALIZADOS	14.753.748.890	13.588.860.866	8.208.522.421	7.931.238.724

	Importaciones		Exportaciones	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
ARGENTINA	1.178.617.615	1.342.262.531	942.234.431	747.665.053
BOLIVIA	8.761.814	15.055.625	46.439.444	24.473.186
BRASIL	1.320.056.699	1.417.309.522	1.226.162.552	1.363.437.572
CHILE	513.479.262	473.372.085	461.144.547	488.513.379
COLOMBIA	247.961.706	192.397.080	243.774.621	285.900.739
COSTA RICA	86.964.425	78.835.759	126.906.742	109.183.571
CUBA	142.785.353	134.634.666	617.913.927	629.953.438
ECUADOR	108.715.611	110.517.824	83.165.584	130.808.877
EL SALVADOR	8.531.313	7.608.722	62.525.728	74.753.050
GUATEMALA	33.567.421	38.973.482	87.270.291	93.656.190
HONDURAS	42.638.207	31.383.509	51.312.479	40.010.556
MÉXICO	1.683.195.280	1.596.924.657	1.505.481.502	1.993.995.467
NICARAGUA	17.102.233	13.965.844	19.653.688	22.293.041
PANAMÁ	38.575.015	34.252.578	264.883.355	107.412.565
PARAGUAY	59.899.258	62.774.887	27.958.812	22.915.475
PERÚ	230.617.901	259.491.306	189.824.501	184.470.518
REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA	18.117.673	27.664.686	416.830.439	419.935.803
URUGUAY	89.982.055	104.049.500	150.374.432	143.845.687
VENEZUELA	499.290.251	746.485.692	435.555.080	556.403.058
TOTAL AMÉRICA LATINA	6.328.859.092	6.687.959.955	6.959.412.155	7.439.627.225
ARABIA SAUDÍ	1.722.914.526	1.364.194.312	599.389.366	702.604.457
ARGELIA	3.056.568.361	3.341.239.154	553.455.666	581.355.668
AUTONOMÍA PALESTINA	0	29.169	6.322.927	967.032
BAHREIN	13.891.451	23.710.918	29.106.806	32.450.630
EGIPTO	249.057.259	256.853.850	424.247.324	400.427.829
EMIRATOS ÁRABES UNIDOS	98.367.792	76.581.663	330.483.247	376.176.025
IRAK	1.284.804.998	484.960.834	63.271.500	103.830.978
IRÁN	979.026.257	940.933.746	351.297.127	311.498.925
ISRAEL	518.157.242	633.423.221	855.002.358	851.174.472
JORDANIA	7.848.314	12.940.652	65.176.372	117.050.287
KUWAIT	39.512.707	15.711.802	112.802.945	127.418.688
LÍBANO	22.179.865	20.431.634	134.591.583	175.471.060
LIBIA	1.988.959.076	1.937.221.336	117.906.147	90.317.618
MARRUECOS	964.532.366	1.221.033.132	1.368.606.637	1.503.892.756
MAURITANIA	62.393.412	75.359.817	38.581.089	39.113.500
OMÁN	19.055.007	116.772.857	28.458.037	33.642.681
QATAR	52.526.903	94.581.462	45.265.926	31.707.675
SIRIA	189.655.139	282.118.864	99.314.672	107.827.442
TÚNEZ	389.253.319	369.536.388	405.058.606	491.138.762
YEMEN	2.605.046	9.309.678	14.353.085	24.250.493
TOTAL ÁFRICA DEL NORTE Y ORIENTE MEDIO	11.661.309.040	11.276.944.489	5.642.691.420	6.102.316.978

II. POR PAÍSES

	Importaciones		Exportaciones	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
ANGOLA	199.349.286	169.481.285	70.679.325	87.186.975
BENÍN	10.962.216	11.330.065	23.134.435	25.583.882
BOTSWANA	43.442	134.441	272.3000	1.024.869
BURKINA FASO	4.406.967	5.375.190	15.092.891	12.365.090
BURUNDI	1.468.592	984.614	758.630	492.195
CABO VERDE	743.689	22.817	8.618.691	12.224.509
CAMERÚN	169.080.206	353.673.919	33.783.490	37.873.299
CHAD	2.313.049	5.042.611	379.519	881.805
COMORES	8.611	898	1.288.564	384.778
CONGO	49.316.442	21.679.714	7.591.550	11.005.872
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	189.989.108	203.993.077	81.413.157	79.070.565
DJIBOUTI	3.009	4.534	1.457.647	2.293.526
ERITREA	30.763	36.815	2.616.887	3.969.503
ETIOPÍA	6.280.824	4.556.844	23.139.133	13.414.859
GABÓN	77.823.716	60.030.467	16.964.674	22.078.391
GAMBIA	811.704	960.413	4.194.801	6.942.019
GHANA	41.932.147	47.757.065	90.295.720	54.734.514
GUINEA	94.217.283	114.020.953	16.150.395	18.273.955
GUINEA BISSAU	49.214	16.945	1.285.158	1.947.646
GUINEA ECUATORIAL	709.478.645	660.218.029	36.829.377	49.888.119
KENYA	12.596.138	14.342.809	23.318.041	115.118.593
LESOTHO	8.297	0	1.266.888	4.990.246
LIBERIA	5.703.889	11.549.794	3.165.914	10.258.829
MADAGASCAR	41.133.402	33.478.315	11.799.766	13.640.235
MALAWI	19.873.872	10.723.937	633.660	752.191
MALÍ	5.510.667	6.779.809	15.047.418	28.497.883
MAURICIO	44.379.301	37.105.643	20.565.674	34.403.175
MOZAMBIQUE	57.484.547	51.730.462	8.892.650	27.827.801
NAMIBIA	194.611.788	241.309.755	9.060.046	11.719.457
NÍGER	1.571.677	258.107	1.336.231	2.949.950
NIGERIA	2.622.825.665	2.145.381.876	189.173.787	196.786.582
REP. CENTROAFRICANA	17.339.315	19.972.092	767.816	7.018.323
RWANDA	734.906	1.417.132	914.215	831.369
SÃO TOMÉ Y PRÍNCIPE	218.741	799.467	356.288	690.047
SENEGAL	37.041.524	40.074.847	72.571.164	76.844.800
SEYCHELLES	1.634.594	16.221.308	20.666.933	25.406.263
SIERRA LEONA	57.789	130.250	2.726.429	3.863.248
SOMALIA	55.365	56.550	50.100	51.052
SUDÁFRICA	753.579.856	846.241.699	311.820.279	329.898.481
SUDÁN	5.226.172	7.057.537	16.699.458	13.228.778
SWAZILANDIA	2.651.642	2.725.300	1.788.364	155.980
TANZANIA	14.352.421	20.346.250	8.916.434	9.573.236
TOGO	8.762.896	11.027.818	6.831.948	14.453.231
UGANDA	31.824.978	24.535.360	4.314.406	4.625.867
CONGO, REP. DEMOCRÁTICA	2.804.465	664.869	9.930.226	3.620.757
ZAMBIA	4.567.906	4.988.208	1.049.118	1.945.404
ZIMBABWE	57.916.036	48.419.045	9.398.721	5.428.178
TERRITORIOS DEPENDIENTES	121.720	1.378.524	5.979.093	3.508.500
TOTAL ÁFRICA SUBSAHARIANA	5.502.898.482	5.258.037.459	1.197.438.111	1.389.724.827

	Importaciones		Exportaciones	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
BRUNEI	98.750	56.712	1.526.332	1.019.003
FILIPINAS	170.378.108	127.286.434	116.374.729	127.732.182
INDONESIA	1.288.621.092	1.427.779.532	216.127.912	191.971.838
LAOS	7.276.823	5.374.168	178.217	244.611
MALASIA	551.541.905	563.452.159	145.960.556	171.508.549
MYANMAR	19.459.453	31.409.543	963.494	931.455
SINGAPUR	431.149.836	383.594.818	503.372.468	412.743.958
TAILANDIA	905.614.141	872.578.428	163.969.672	245.555.758
VIETNAM	290.251.060	311.058.250	53.777.648	60.226.975
TOTAL ASEAN	3.664.391.168	3.722.590.044	1.202.251.028	1.211.934.329
AFGANISTÁN	213.852	4.578.408	298.055	153.357
BANGLADESH	117.143.348	142.959.214	32.638.383	29.741.036
BUTÁN	2.326	23.055	2.509	46.523
CAMBOYA	11.930.903	19.155.923	978.422	1.308.229
CHINA	4.676.888.370	5.069.705.439	551.103.542	636.060.167
COREA, RDP	73.787.868	14.095.776	16.627.319	35.182.652
COREA, REPÚBLICA	1.889.728.418	2.057.748.286	272.743.638	303.795.638
FJI	486.544	118.671	377.843	594.885
HONG KONG	327.855.754	281.639.309	540.431.132	512.906.675
INDIA	792.026.084	924.398.755	211.470.321	223.885.831
KIRIBATI		0	8.902	17.624
MACAO	34.043.826	30.271.049	12.391.634	13.966.340
MALDIVAS	292.784	714.921	364.194	452.826
MONGOLIA	308.492	229.062	593.680	227.291
NEPAL	5.261.351	5.234.421	1.353.085	2.303.312
PAKISTÁN	192.903.713	220.055.968	55.498.147	56.642.806
PAPÚA NUEVA GUINEA	1.913.141	3.785.524	1.282.055	1.024.633
SALOMÓN	9.817	2.795.307	215.693	46.272
SAMOA OCCIDENTAL	189	2.542	91.465	0
SRI LANKA	46.112.264	50.690.051	15.445.403	14.876.729
TAIWÁN	1.131.278.851	989.511.733	283.538.032	318.637.956
TONGA	3.134	0	3.348	13.307
TUVALU	2.687	1.705		0
VANUATU	91.324	8.032	61.857	32.581
TERRITORIOS DEPENDIENTES	71.587.839	50.103.059	19.951.672	25.742.915
TOTAL RESTO ASIA Y OCEANÍA	9.373.872.879	9.867.826.210	2.017.470.331	2.177.659.585

Fuente: Departamento de Aduanas e Impuestos Especiales. Elaboración: Fundació CIDOB.